## **Contents.** Abstracts. Key words. About Authors.

Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Chair of Dept. of Pedagogy

41, Bol. Sankt-Peterburgskaya str., Velikiy Novgorod, 173003, Russia

Yaroslav-the-Wise Novgorod State University

education, professional competence

Chelovek i Obrazovanie (Man and Education) No.4 - 2009

Zinaida Ochirovna KEKEEVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dean of Pedagogic Faculty Kalmyk State University 11, Pushkin str., Elista, Republic of Kalmykia, 358000, Russian Federation	Prof., Dean of Pedagogic Faculty	
TEACHERS-TO-BE TRAINING CONTENT PROJECTING BASED ON THE SELF-ORGANIZATION PRINCIPLE	4	
The article covers the problems of design of the content of pedagogical education based on the principle of self- organization of the future teacher in cultural and educational space of the university. The theoretical problems of creating a coherent multilateral integrative educational system that promotes self-development of all substructures and environmental factors in teacher training are considered		
<b>Key words</b> : educational system, teacher education, teacher training, self-organization, developing system, open system, self-organizing system, professional competence, personal competence		
Alvina Pavlovna PANFILOVA  Dr. of Pedagogy, Full Prof., Dept. of Social Management Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia 48, Moika emb., Saint-Petersburg, 191186, Russia		
PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT OF A MANAGER AS A SOCIAL ARCHITECT	8	
The article deals with the concept of social and emotional intelligence, their components, as well as the evolution of scientific knowledge. Their importance is updated in the modern management practice		
Key words: management, social architect, social intelligence, emotional intelligence, social competence		
Dina Yuriyevna ANUFRIEVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Pedagogy and Psychology Novosibirsk State Pedagogical University 28, Vilyuyskaya str., Novosibirsk, 680126, Russia		
HERMENEUTICAL CONCEPT OF PERSONALITY IN THE PROCESS OF EDUCATION	13	
In this publication, the main approaches to the process of education as personal development from the standpoint of the philosophy of hermeneutics are revealed. The concept of "hermeneutic circle" as the primary mechanism for the development of personality in education is given. The views of philosophers of hermeneutics on the ratio of the processes of education and personal development are considered.		
Key words: hermeneutics, hermeneutic circle, education, up-bringing, development		
Mikhail Naumovich PEVZNER  Dr. of Pedagogy, Full Prof., Pro-Rector for International Activities Yaroslav-the-Wise Novgorod State University 41, Bol. Saint-Petersburg str., Velikiy Novgorod, 173003, Russia Pvotr Anatoliyevich PETRYAKOV		

In this publication peculiarities of corporate training of the staff of an organization of small businesses as a component of professional education are studied. Various models of corporate education that increase the professional competence of staff and organizational development of the company are examined in detail. The results of testing of the information-and-consulting model for small enterprises of St. Petersburg and Velikiy Novgorod are

Key words: organization of small businesses, learning organization, strategic management, model of corporate

Alexander Andreyevich KONDRATIEV Dr. Sc. Techn., Full Prof., Rector North-West State Technical University 5, Millionaya str., Saint-Petersburg, 191186, Russia  Galina Petrovna SEMYONOVA Cand. of Economics, Pro-Rector for Research and Methodical Activities and Information Technologies North-West State Technical University 5, Millionaya str., Saint-Petersburg, 191186, Russia	
ENHANCING OF THE PRACTICAL EFFICIENCY OF VOCATIONAL ADULT EDUCATION	21
Key words: human resources, engineering education, distance learning, in-service training, education market	
Svetlana Aleksandrovna ALEKSANDROVA Postgrad. Student Yaroslav-the-Wise Novgorod State University 41, Bol. Saint-Petersburg str., Velikiy Novgorod, 173003, Russia DEVELOPING OF THE TEACHER'S CAREER IN A MUNICIPAL RURAL DISTRICT	25
Larisa Nikolayevna RYUTINA  Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Physical Culture Irkutsk State University of Railway Transport 15, Chernyshevskogo str., Irkutsk, 664074, Russia  INDIVIDUAL TRAJECTORY OF FORMING THE HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS' READINESS TO HEALTH- SAVING ACTIVITIES  In terms of higher education creation of effective theoretical constructs of education of students is due to the transformations taking place in our society now. Thus recognition of integrity of the personality and attitude towards health become the basis for the forming of needs to improve physical state.  Key words: student readiness for professional activities, professional and applied activities, physical education, integrity, education, individual learning trajectory	30
Tatiana Nikolayevna POLYAKOVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Social Science and Humanities Saint-Petersburg Academy of In-Service Pedagogical Education 11, Lomonosov str., Saint-Petersburg, 191002 FUNCTIONS OF THEATRICAL GAME ACTION IN TEACHERS POST-GRADUATE TRAINING The article is devoted to the functions of theatrical play activity that correlate with the components of the creative development of personality; this ratio allows to design a postgraduate teachers' educational curriculum to promote creative development of teachers, including theater forms and methods  Key words: theatrical-play activities, creative talents, personality, post-graduate teachers education	34
Tatiana Nikolayevna SHURUKHINA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Applicant for Dr. Degree Institute of Adult Education of Russian Academy of Education 2, Chernyakhovskogo str., Saint-Peterburg 191119, Russia PEDAGOGICAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN THE ASPECT OF MODERNITY  The article is devoted to the role and place of education in contemporary society. The author actualizes the main issues of teachers' consciousness in the aspect of history and modernity. It is emphasized that the decision of the main issues of education can contribute to the spiritual revival of Russia's society  Key words: pedagogical awareness, education, teaching intellectualism, pedagogical guidance, education, spiritual values, spirituality, morality	38

Alla Ivanovna TERENTYEVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Head of Career Development Center Murmansk Branch of Saint-Petersburg State Industrial and Economic College 6, Poliarnoy Pravdy str., Murmansk, 183025, Russia  CONTENT-STRUCTURED EDUCATIONAL RESOURCE OF DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL CULTURE OF THE MODERN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS  The article presents a content-structured educational resource of development of the political culture of the students, developing the potential of the humanities, promoting political and cultural orientation of university education of a student as a mature personality. It reveals the experimental basis for teaching of socio-political disciplines, which allows to form students' political needs, knowledge and skills  Key words: political culture, political science, student, political development of personality, political maturity, political socialization, educational resource	42
Olga Borisovna DAUTOVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Pedagogy Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia 48, Moika emb., Saint-Petersburg, 191186, Russia  SOCIOCULTURAL CONDITIONALITY OF LEARNING ACTIVITIES  The article examines the main factors that have significant impact on the quality of school education and determine changes in the process of learning activities of a modern schooler. The author analyzes the risks and procedures to manage these risks as pedagogically grounded strategies  Key words: sociocultural dynamics, educational and cognitive functions, pedagogical strategy, risks of education	47
Irina Valentinovna ARYABKINA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Primary School Teaching Ulyanovsk State Pedagogical University 4, Lenin sq., Ulyanovsk, 432700, Russia FORMING TEACHERS' AESTHETICS-PEDAGOGICAL POSITION IN THE CONDITIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION  The article considers the main categories that make up the essence of the concept of "aesthetic and educational position of the teacher" as the most important professional and personal qualities of contemporary expert in the field of education. The main approaches to solving the problem of the forming of aesthetic teaching positions in higher professional education are revealed.  Key words: aesthetic position, humanitarian and aesthetic component, the professional component of aesthetic subjectivity, approaches to education	52
Galina Nikolayevna OLKHOVSKAYA  Pedagogic Psychologist Shipbuilding Industrial and Vocational School № 116 155, Narodnogo Opolcheniya ave., St. Petersburg, 198260, Russia  DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL SKILLS OF STUDENTS-ORPHANS BY MEANS OF FOSTER CARE  The article considers the results of the study of social skills development in the process of preparation the students-orphans for future life in a vocational college. The author's approach to foster care of students-orphans, its role and tasks are described.  Key words: preparation for independent living, developing social skills, foster care, orphan student	56
Lidiya Vasilieyvna SVIRSKAYA Cand. of Pedagogy, Applicant for Dr. Degree Yaroslav-the-Wise Novgorod State University 27, Novo-Luchanskaya str., Veliky Novgorod, 173001, Russia FREEDOM AS A FACTOR OF CHILDREN'S SELF-DETERMINATION IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATION	61

Natalia Victorovna PUNCHENKO Snr. Lecturer Saint-Petersburg Academy of In-Service Pedagogical Education 11, Lomonosova str., Saint-Petersburg, 191002, Russia	
PREPARING OF TEACHERS TO POLYPERSONAL INTERACTION WITH THE FAMILY IN THE	61
The article deals with the problems and the experience of practical work on preparation for the effective polypersonal interaction with the student's family on the basis of continuity principle in post-graduate teacher education. The analysis of the effectiveness of the developed and implemented modular program "educational potential of the family" is given  Key words: polypersonal interaction, continuing education, postgraduate education, continuity, module, modular	. 64
construction of programs	
Irina Olegovna KHORUNZHAYA Specialist for Teaching Methods Center of Information Technologies for Children 2, Lenina str., Vyborg, Leningrad Region, 188800, Russia	
INTEGRATION TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S AESTHETIC EDUCATION	67
On the basis of historical and pedagogical analysis the trends in the integration of art are revealed, when under the influence of socio-historical practice aesthetic education is filled with the new content, which reflects the most important connections and relationships between various parts of reality	er the
Key words: education, integration, art, contemplation, synthesis	
Elena Nikolayevna KATYSHEVA  Postgrad. Student, Dept. of General and Vocational Pedagogy Sochi State University of Tourism and Resort Business 26-a, Sovetskaya str., Sochi, 354000, Russia  FORMING OF LEGAL AWARENESS OF TEENAGERS BY MEANS OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANIES  The article considers a learning model of social and humanitarian sciences, based on the formation of legal awareness of adolescents. The description of the contents, stages and procedural characteristics of the model are given. The author examines the process of learning as the opportunity to prevent juvenile delinquency	71
<b>Key words:</b> sense of justice, a teenager, learning and social-humanitarian sciences, prevention of juvenile delinquency	
Anatoliy Nikolayevich FEDOTOV Teacher of Technologies Gatchinskaya Comprehensive School No.2 25, Slepneva str., Gatchina, Leningrad region, 188306, Russia LABOR EDUCATION IN THE CONCEPT OF INDIVIDUAL-BASED APPROACH	75
The article reveals the potential of labor training for pupils' personal development. The importance of labor training in the forming of value orientations, socially relevant personality traits is shown  Key words: labor education, labour training, a model of labor education, personality-oriented approach, educational technologies, development of schoolchildren, pre-professional labor education	
Alyona Amirovna KARNAUKHOVA Postgrad. Student Yakutsk State University 58, Beliskogo str., Yakutsk, 677000, Russian Federation	80
FORMING OF THE COMMUNICATIVE ACTIVITY OF SCHOOLCHILDREN IN THE INFORMATION ENVIRONMENT	
This article describes the development of the scientific concept of communicative competence, methods of its formation in the information educational environment. Particular features of schoolchildren's communication during the use of information technology are considered	
<b>Key words:</b> communicative competence, information educational environment, programmed learning, personoriented learning, training programs, information technology, Internet slang	

Lyudmila Mikhailovna KALNINSH Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Chair of Dept. of Enterprise and Training Methods Blagoveshchensk State Pedagogical University 104, Lenina str., Blagoveschensk, Amur Region, 675000, Russia  DISTANT WAY OF PEDAGOGICAL INTERACTION AS A CONDITION OF TEACHER'S PROFESSIONAL SELF-DEVELOPMENT  The article reveals the essence and organizational and methodical features of the remote form of pedagogical interaction, which are the pedagogical condition of teacher's professional self-development  Key words: self-development of teachers, vocational and dynamic system, a modular-rating technology, distance learning, teachers' collaboration, pedagogical condition	. 85
Karine Grigoriyevna CHIKNAVEROVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of English Language Moscow State Institute (University) of International Relations (MGIMO) 76, Vernadskogo ave., Moscow, 119454, Russia TO THE PROBLEM OF THE ESSENSE OF DEVELOPING EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES AS A PEDAGOGICAL CATEGORY  The article describes the approaches to the analysis of developing educational activities and on their basis the particular features of the organization of the content of teaching students in a university are considered Key words: developing education, general theory of activity, content of education, training activities	. 90
Roksana Sergeyevna BONDAREVSKAYA Vice Director for Research Activities Center of Teachers Training of Krasnoselskiy district of Saint Petersburg 36/4, Pogranichnika Garkavogo str., Saint-Petersburg, 198291, Russia PEDAGOGICAL DESIGN IN THE CONTEXT OF INNOVATIVE EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES  The article identifies the problems of theoretical understanding and practical application of pedagogical design in modern education. Feasibility of consideration in the design of pedagogical innovations of the role of reflection of all the components of the activities as of a psychological functional system is proved  Key words: pedagogical design, educational activities, educational system, educational innovation, design innovation	
Ksenia Romanovna OVCHINNIKOVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Computing Mechanics and Information Technologies Chelyabinsk State University 129, Bratiev Kashirinyh str., Chelyabinsk, 454021, Russia Larisa Konstantinovna LESKOVETS Snr. Lecturer, Dept. of Computing Mechanics and Information Technologies Chelyabinsk State University 129, Bratiev Kashirinyh str., Chelyabinsk, 454021, Russia TOOLS OF FORMALIZATION AND REPRESENTATION OF LEARNING MATERIAL In the article on the example of designing of a training manual «Word for Everybody» Layer- technology of designing of a training course is described. It allows to unify the work of the team of teachers-designers and provides working out a training manual, which guarantees the achievement of learning objectives Key words: training manual, educational course, technology of designing of the curriculum, information structure, teamwork	. 97
Mikhail Ivanovich BOCHAROV Cand. of Pedagogy, Lecturer, Dept. of Public and Jural Disciplines Lipetsk Branch of Oryol Regional Academy of Public Service 3, Internationalnaya str., Lipetsk, 398050, Russia  PROBLEM OF ENGAGING OF QUALIFIED SPECIALISTS WITHOUT TEACHER TRAINING INTO THE FIELD OF EDUCATION (ON THE EXAMPLE OF INFORMATION SECURITY)  The problems of improving the quality of education through the involvement of qualified specialists without teacher qualification into educational institutions where they can provide high-level practice-oriented training in accordance with the social and production realities are studied. The article considers approaches to improvement of pedagogical skills of such professionals, examines their potential impact on the system of professional relationships among the staff of educational institutions.  Key words: practice-oriented learning, information safety of schoolers, protection of information in educational institution, level of teacher qualification, pedagogical staff of schools, professional networking community of educators	. 104

Marina Aleksandrovna LEDYANKINA Deputy Director Arzamas Commercial and Technical College 6, May 9 str., Arzamas, Nizhegorodskaya oblast, 607220, Russia  ACTIVITIES OF THE METHODICAL SERVICE ON THE DEVELOPING OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE OF TEACHERS IN COLLEGES  The article examines the activities of the college methodical service. The author reveals the opportunities of methodical service in the development of professional competence of teachers  Key words: methodical service, professional activity, professional competence, development of professional competence, teacher of the college	. 109
Svetlana Leonidovna FROLOVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Chief Expert of Teaching Methods Dept. Institute of Service, a Branch of Moscow State University of Tourism and Service 1-A, Smirnovskaya str., Moscow, 109052, Russia  TECHNOLOGY OF DESIGNING OF SPECIALIST MODEL AS A PROFESSIONAL IDEAL IMAGE  The professional ideal is considered in the article as an effective incentiv and, motivation to teaching and self-development. The author proposes a new understanding of the category "model of a specialist" - as the image of the ideal professional, providing a stimulating and motivating role in the educational process. This article describes the technology of designing of the model of a specialist	. 113
Key words: professional ideal, model of a specialist, quality of education, motivation	
Galina Petrovna SEMYONOVA Cand. of Economics, Pro-Rector for Research and Methodical Activities and Information Technologies North-West State Technical University 5, Room 200, Millionnaya str., Saint-Petersburg, 191186, Russia PROBLEM OF THE ORGANISATION OF THE SYSTEM OF IN-SERVICE ENGINEERING AND TECHNICAL ADULT EDUCATION  The article substantiates the idea of creating a system of continuous multi-level vocational technical education of adults in Russia in the form of in-service training. It is shown that such a system provides a quick adaptation to the conditions of modern production, and social security of specialists at the labour market  Key words: continuous adult education, vocational technical education, engineering and technical staff, in-service training, training of real sector of economy specialists, social status	. 119
Tatiana Vladimirovna KHOVANSKAYA  Snr. Lecturer, Dept. of Infomatics  Volgograd State Academy of Physical Culture 78, Lenin pr., Volgograd, 400005, Russia  Natalia Viktorovna STETSENKO  Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Infomatics  Volgograd State Academy of Physical Culture 78, Lenin pr., Volgograd, 400005, Russia  INFORMATION COMPETENCE OF A SPECIALIST IN PHYSICAL CULTURE AND SPORT  The article is devoted to the assessment of information competence of specialists in physical culture and sport. The levels of information competence of the person engaged into sports activities and physical culture are identified and characterized, the reasons for the lack of this competence are analyzed.  Key words: information competence, specialist, physical culture, sports, information, information technology	. 123
Igor Viktorovich SMIRNOV  Expert Lecturer Sochi State University of Tourism and Resort Business 26-A, Sovetskaya str., Sochi, 354000, Russia IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DEDUCTIVE AND LOGISTIC APPROACH TO MANAGERS TRAINING  The article reveals the innovative potential of deductive and logistic approach to improvement of the skills of managers of oil and gas industry. Deductive-logistic model of training of these specialists, author's training program "Managing of vertically integrated oil company in a competitive environment", and the pedagogical methods of its realization are considered  Key words: training of specialists, deductive and logistic approach, deductive and logistic model, modular program, interactive training, manager at oil and gas industry	. 128

nd. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Social Works and Social Management imerovo State University Krasnaya str., Kemerovo, 650043, Russia HANCING THE QUALITY OF CONTINUING TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS	
<b>Key words:</b> continuing education, training, educational needs, individual training program	
Natalia Nikolayevna ASTAFIEVA Snr. Researcher, Dept. of Professional and Psychological Selection of Entrants Khabarovsk Borderguard Institute of Federal Security Service of Russia 85, Bolshaya str., Khabarovsk, 680017, Russia	
OPTIMIZATION OF THE PROCESS OF THE MILITARY SCHOOL STUDENTS' SELF-AWARENESS OF THEIR FUTURE PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	139
The article deals with theoretical issues concerning the essence of self-identity as the quality of the developing of future professionals. The technology of the support of the process of military institution students' self-awareness of their future professional activities with listing the types of psychological work with the students (cadets) are shown.  **Now words self-awareness values professional activities reflection matirational dispositions manifold future.	
<b>Key words:</b> self-awareness, values, professional activities, reflection, motivational dispositions, meaningful future, psycho-pedagogical support, military professional readiness	
Vitaliy Petpovich TOPOROVSKY  Dr. of Pedagogy, Full Prof., Dean of Faculty of Vocational Education Development Leningrad Regional Institute of Education 25-a Chkalovskiy ave., St. Petersburg, 197136, Russia  RESOURCE CENTERS AS AN INNOVATIVE FORM OF CONTINUOUS EDUCATION OF SPECIALISTS  The article describes the processes of optimal interaction of the vocational education system with the regional and branch labor markets. The setup and functioning systems of resource centers of various levels and directions, including the pedagogic research staff training, is analyzed  Key words: interaction, system resources, resource center, cooperation, labor market, teacher-researcher, social partnership	143
Igor Anatolievich STEPANOV  Director Izhorskij Technical Vocational School of Saint-Petersburg 29/52, Trudyashchihsya ave., Kolpino, Saint-Petersburg, 186657, Russia  Natalia Stanislavovna RADEVSKAYA  Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof. Institute of In-service Training of Specialists of Vocational Education 5, Laboratornaya str., 195197, Saint-Petersburg, Russia	
INNOVATIVE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM OF PERSONNEL TRAINING IN INDUSTRY	148
The article deals with the preparation of highly qualified personnel through the implementing into the educational process the 'Moodle' distance teaching methodical kit, which allows to develop professional competences	
<b>Key words</b> : distance support of training, content of education, quality of the educational process, laboratory work, job training, welding production	
Lev Aleksandrovich VYSOTSKY Cand. of Pedagogy, Director Volkhov Aluminum College 34, Kirov str., Volkhov, Leningradskaya oblast, 187400, Russia	
SPECIALISTS TRAINING PROGNOSIS AS A FUNCTION OF MANAGEMENT OF INNOVATION PROCESSES	IING PROGNOSIS AS A FUNCTION OF MANAGEMENT OF INNOVATION
The article justifies the functions of management of innovation processes connected with the prognosis of training of specialists based on an assessment of the regional labour market. The role of regional programs in promoting employment - a major instrument for regulating the balance of supply and demand based on the interaction of education and market systems - is shown.  Key words: prognosis, system, cooperation, labor market, program of interaction, regulation, balance	
ney worus, prognosis, system, cooperation, labor market, program of miteraction, regulation, balance	

Olga Nikolayevna MACHEKHINA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Open Educational Technologies	
Moscow Institute of Open Education	
36, Timiryazevskaya str., Moscow, 127434, Russia	
The article deals with the problems of organization of social and pedagogical interaction of the subjects of educational process. It defines the category of social context space of modern school, and the conditions for its development, among which a special role belongs to context-oriented educational technologies considered by the author from the standpoint of the context learning theory	lefines the category of social context space of modern school, and the conditions for its ich a special role belongs to context-oriented educational technologies considered by the
<b>Key words:</b> context learning, internal and external context, social-pedagogical interaction, social context space of school, school culture, context-based education technology	
Andrey Vasilievich IONOV Teacher of History and Social Science School No.91 25, Sudoremontnaya str., Tyumen, 625025, Russia	
HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS' PRE-PROFESSIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION	
The notion of pre-professional self-determination of students of secondary and high (comprehensive) schools is justified. The author analyzes various approaches to the concepts of pre-professional and professional self-determination. He emphasizes 'pre-professional self-determination' is just that appropriate category to the process of schoolers profession selection	
<b>Key-words:</b> self-concept, life plans, profession, professional choice, pre-professional self-determination, career guidance, school graduate	
Anna Georgievna NAGORNAYA Snr. Lecturer, Dept. of Humanities Smolensk branch of Moscow Power Engineering Institute (Technical University) 1, Energeticheskiy proezd, 214013, Smolensk, Russia	
SPECIALISTS-TO-BE FUTURE CAREER MANAGEMENT IN UNIVERSITY EDUCATIONAL PROCESS 161	
The article justifies the conditions for creating a pedagogical model of training a competent specialist which is in demand at the labor market. It is shown that in the students' professional education process there is a necessity in the purposeful forming of personal qualities of the future specialist who meets the modern demands of the society and the workplace	
Key words: career, career development, career readiness, pedagogical model, technology of teacher support	
Svetlana Vladimirovna NIKITINA Chief Expert on Methods of Teaching, Postgrad. Stud., Dept. of Preschool Education Novgorod Institute for Education Development 27, Novo-Luchanskaya str., Velikiy Novgorod, 173003, Russia	
A COMPETENCE APPROACH TO THE PRESCHOOL EDUCATION QUALITY ASSESSMENT 166	
The author analyzes the theoretical foundations of a preschool education quality assessing system which are conditioned by some modern approaches. The paper considers the problem of finding the preschool education effectiveness criteria, and ways of resolving this problem within the frameworks of the competence approach concept. Results of the experimental work are presented	
<b>Key words:</b> preschool education, education quality, evaluation of the quality of education, preschool educational effectiveness, key competencies	
Margarita Viktorovna URBANSKAYA Logopedist teacher School No.34 12, Shotmana str., bld. 3, 193261, Saint-Petersburg, Russia	
PRESCHOOL EDUCATION ORGANIZATIONAL PROBLEM AND WAYS OF ITS SOVLING 171	
The author emphasizes the need for equalization of opportunities for children starting from different social groups, and the expediency of creating conditions for the mass education of children of senior preschool age	
<b>Key words:</b> preschool education, starting opportunities, opportunities alignment, individual abilities development, child success	

Boris Yuriyevich BORISOV Cand. of Pedagogy, Lecturer, Dept. of State and Legal Disciplines Pskov Law Institute of the Federal Penitentiary Service of Russia 28, Zonalnoye ave, Pskov, 180014, Russia  SPIRITUAL AND MORAL BASIS OF RUSSIAN MERCHANTS' CHARITY AND GUARDIANSHIP IN THE NATIONAL EDUCATION  The article emphasizes the relevance of welfare work and charity for the modern society of Russia with regard to the educational sphere. The role of national merchants in the charity, and the spiritual and moral foundations of such activities in the 19th and the beginning of 20th centuries are considered  Key words: custodial care, guardianship, charity, patronage, education	177
Aleksandr Aleksandrovich KEZHOV Police Major, Deputy Chief of Dept. of Special Actions Saint-Petersburg University of Ministry of Interior of Russian Federation 1, Lyotchika Pilyutova str., 198206, Saint-Petersburg, Russia PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PEDAGOGICAL PROBLEMS OF FEMALE STUDENTS ADAPTATION TO THE POLICE ACADEMY ENVIRONMENT  The paper discloses factors of female students social adaptation to conditions and environment of a military educational institution. Diagnostic survey results are presented  Key words: police academy, MIA university, gender stereotypes, gender conflict, adaptation process	180
Yuri Aleksandrovich GRACHYOV Police Colonel, Chief of Dept. of Special Actions Saint-Petersburg University of Ministry of Interior of Russian Federation 1, Lyotchika Pilyutova str., 198206, Saint-Petersburg, Russia  POLICE ACADEMY STUDENTS' LIFE STRATEGY FORMATION IN THEIR VOCATIONAL TRAINING PROCESS  The paper discloses the personal employment strategies of the students trained at universities of Ministry of Interior Affairs (police academies). Experimental data on the professional socialization structure is given  Key words: police academy, MIA university, social activity, entry into profession, social stability	183
Aleksey Viktorovich MOUKHIN School Head Boarding School No.1 named after K. K. Grot 44, Shahumyana ave., 195213, Saint-Petersburg, Russia  NETWORKING IN EXPERIMENTAL ACTIVITIES OF A BOARDING SCHOOL  The article presents the main results of pedagogical research within the framework of "Testing of the model of networking of educational institutions for children with disabilities with special (correctional) educational institutions in other regions of Russia" experimental work held at the K. Grot boarding school  Key words: networking, network communication, social adaptation of persons with disabilities, integration of disabled persons in society, a child with a disability, visually impaired children, blind children, blindness compensation, correctional school	186
Nikolay Nikolayevich SOLODNIKOV Postgrad. Stud. Folk Arts State Higher School 2-A, Griboyedov Channel, Saint-Petersburg, 191011, Russia THOMAS ELIOT AND THE QUESTION OF COMPULSORY EDUCATION The author analyzes the notes of Thomas Stearns Eliot, an outstanding poet and culture expert, devoted to education. The issues on compulsory education, role of family, access to education, relationship between culture and education are raised in the article Key words: education, culture, family, state, Thomas Eliot	190

Raisa Gubaidullovna DAVLETBAYEVA Cand. of Pedagogy, Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Methods of Teaching of Linguistic Subjects Bashkir State Pedagogical University named after M. Akmulla 3-a, Oktyabrskoy Revolyutsii str., Ufa, Bashkir Republic, 450000, Russia
FORMING THE COMMUNICATIVE AND SPEECH SKILLS OF BASHKIR SCHOOL STUDENTS WHEN TEACHING RUSSIAN LANGUAGE
The article considers the notion of communicative competence, its structure, and ways of forming. A survey of scientific views on the communicative as a functional personality traits given. A teaching system of communicative action is proposed
<b>Key words:</b> competence, competency, communication, communicative competence, language culture, speech situation, communicative act, language tools
Mikhail Pavlovich BARBOLIN Cand. of Pedagogy, Scientific Secretary Institute of Adult Education of Russian Academy of Education 2, Chernyakhovskogo str., 191119, St.Petersburg, Russia
ONTOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS INNOVATION DEVELOPMENT 198
The author attempts to reveal the essential foundation of modeling innovation development of educational systems. The human intellect development levels that determine the innovative behaviour are characterized
<b>Key words:</b> educational environment, ontological basics, human development, accelerating development, intelligence, education systems

- 💠